Second Webinar on roadmap for comprehensive framework for insurance of solar projects 1





Objectives

The Paris Agreement:

• "Holding the increase in the global average temperature to well below 2°C above pre-industrial levels and pursuing efforts to limit the temperature increase to 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels"

The Preamble of ISA framework of agreement:

- "To undertake joint efforts required to reduce the cost of finance and the cost of technology,
- To mobilize more than US\$ 1000 billion of investments needed by 2030 for massive deployment of solar energy"

Goals

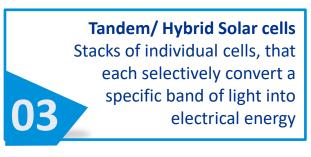
ISA to devise a viable model to remove barriers of investment in solar projects and to attract more capital investment in solar sector in ISA member countries

To prepare a comprehensive and viable insurance policy to cover all risks in solar projects

To bridge the gaps between market demand and insurance coverage, in order to provide risk free investment eco system



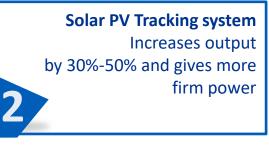
Recent Innovations in Solar Technology



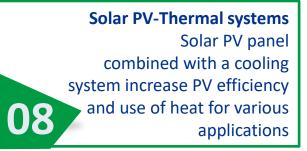
Advanced Silica based Solar cells Various High efficiency technologies like PERC, PERL make 500W modules available

> Heterojunction (HJT) solar panel Thin amorphous silicon layers on monocrystalline wafers allows higher efficiencies

09







Flexible Solar PV Solar films printed in rolls, opens new possibilities of placing solar in different places



07

Perovskite Solar cells Discovery of mineral with high light absorbing capacities



Robotic / waterless cleaning system Various dry-cleaning systems developed to save the water in cleaning of modules

Recent Technological Innovations in Solar industry

Innovations in Solar Applications

- Floating Solar
- Building Integrated PV (BIPV)
- ✤ Agrophotvoltaic (APV)
- Solar Water purifiers
- Vaccine Refrigerators
- Solar Desalination
- Solar Food Cold Chains

Battery storage system

- Lithium Ion- Various battery
 - chemistries such NMC, LFP, LFI

etc.

- Iron-flow Battery
- Solar home systems
- Solar Driers
- Solar powered boats

Project structuring/ Innovative Contracting

Solar Parks

Round the clock RE Power

ISA Demand Aggregation

22.4 GW of aggregated demand of Solar power leading to USD 12.6 Billion

	No of participating member countries	Demand Aggregated (in GW)	Project Pipeline (USD Billion)
Solar Applications for Agriculture Use (Solar Water Pumping System)	22	1	0.4
Solar Rooftop	11	1	0.4
Solar Mini-Grids	9	10	4.3
Solar Parks	5	1.3	0.4
Solar Home Systems	53	9.4	7.1#

Assuming \$150 per SHS of 200-Watt capacity

First ISA Webinar (17th Sept)

Observations

- Indian insurance sector participated to provide key policy advocacy through ISA platform
- MIGA highlighted the schemes on non-commercial risks faced by countries for solar projects viz.
 Transfer and convertibility, Breach of contract, Expropriation of assets and Civil disturbance/Terrorism
- Other panellists identified challenges for Solar projects as Technology disruption, Module warranty and performance guarantee, Irradiation and Natural calamities, Force majeure, Contractual failure of PPAs and geopolitical risk etc.
- SBI has set aside around Rs 1bn for lending to renewables in 2020 with benefits concession on Card Rate, better Debt: Equity ratio etc.

Recommendation:

- Support from international reinsurance agencies, Governments and Regulatory authorities
- Standardisation of modules and Insurance covers to mitigate shortfall in solar irradiation
- Division of insurance cost between seller, Contractor, Developer and User by allowing pass through of insurance costs
- Indian Insurance Regulatory Authority expressed the need for a study group under its aegis
- The Secretary, MNRE and Secretary, Financial Services, GOI promised support of Indian Government to ISA for achieving the goal.
- Further discussion on critical issues relating to insurance of solar projects

Solar Insurance Products in India

	PV Module warranty/ performance	Solar Panel Warranty	Energy shortfall (solar irradiation)	Energy shortfall	
Chola Cholamandalam MS GICL			\checkmark		
HDFC Ergo GICL	\checkmark			\checkmark	
ICICI Lombard GICL		\checkmark			
IFFCO-TOKIO MUSKUrate Raho IFFCO Tokio GICL	✓				
The New India Assurance Company Ltd.	\checkmark				

Critical risks in solar projects

Improper installation of the solar plant

Unintentional error in calculations of the projected performance

Defect or underperformance of the solar installation or PV module

Lower than normal solar radiation or natural calamity, force majeure

Expropriation and political risk

Currency inconvertibility/volatility

Substantial change in duties and taxes on imported equipment and changes in PPAs after installation

Contractual failure to pay in time by the Discoms/agencies purchasing power

All-India Survey of Photovoltaic Module Reliability-2018

Important observations

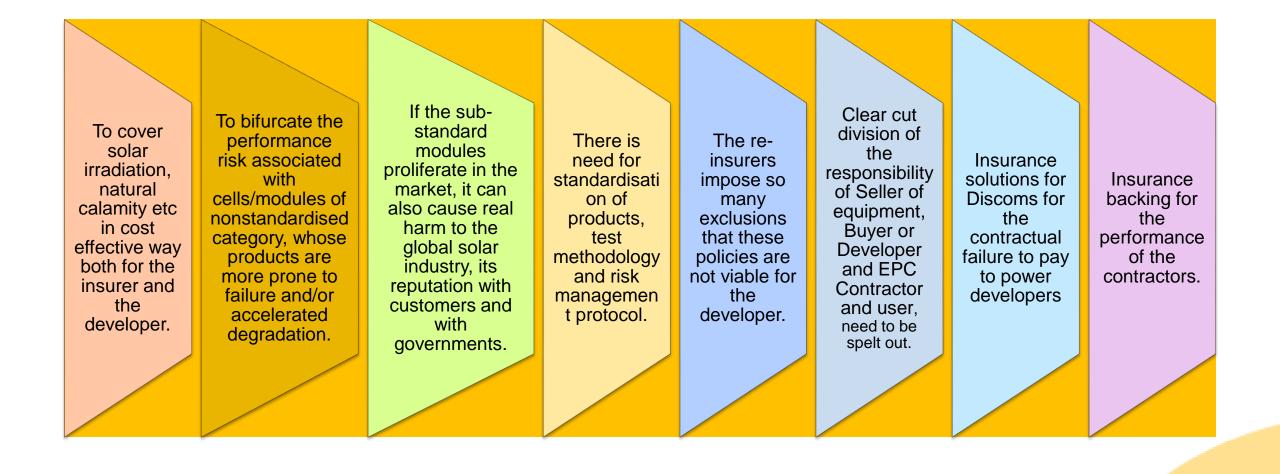
- PV modules in different climates degrade differently and Modules in the Hot zones degrade distinctly faster. (zones into two broad categories: 'Hot' zones (comprising the Hot & Dry, Warm & Humid, and Composite zones), and 'Non-Hot' zones (comprising Moderate, Cold & Sunny and Cold & Cloudy zones).
- The Linear Degradation Rate for Young modules is higher than that for Old modules. (The quality issues seen especially in the young modules due to aggressive pricing and timelines and improper handling/installation).
- There is wide variability in the quality and degradation rates of the modules.
- Although most modules available in the market carry the IEC certification, it should be noted that this
 does not guarantee that the module will perform adequately through its intended life.

Dupont's global field inspection report

Important Observations

- 3 GW capacity (>550 installations) were visited across the globe to inspect modules
- Modules are showing high visual defect rates (~30%). Most defects are attributed to cells and backsheets.
- Backsheets are showing a higher percentage failure amongst visible module defects which can have consequences on the power degradation and plant safety.

Real concerns in insurance of solar sector



What is required

Cover for Product Warranty and Performance guarantee:

- In case the manufacturer has gone insolvent, PV warranty Insurance - Sales & Buyer(S&B) cover is required for 25 years.
- There is need for double trigger: the manufacturer against warranty claims and the buyer in case manufacturer goes bankrupt.
- Product warranty coverage enhances the credit worthiness of projects, and supports more favourable financing terms from lenders, resulting in the premium being offset by the savings from lower debt costs.
- In view of very long tenure of cover (25 years), insurance cover available need not be expensive.
- Need for no-claim bonus may be considered in the policy
- Indian Insurance regulator and development authority has proactively worked on this and has already approved sales and Buyer cover by Munich Re or other A rated reinsurer.

What is required

Need for standardisation of products, risk Management protocol and sharing of data, which need to be worked out for each project.

In performance guarantee, whether there can be a graded insurance tariff for standardised and nonstandardised PV module, Backsheet and other equipment?

For operational phase client should have a choice to choose a standard peril policy or an exclusion based "All Risk Policy" Comprehensive Cover during installation of solar plant and during operational phase

Project Specific

Professional

Indemnity

Insurance for

financial

mitigation of the

design risk for an

error in design,

Discom/ power

purchaser to

provide certain

guarantee on

timely payment

to the power

developer.

Protection of cross country investments (fluctuation in currency & Taxes)

> PPA changes (Both Cross country and within the country)

Whether there can be an insurance solution by way of surety bonds or by developing credit insurance products to cover risk against discoms.

Roadmap for developing affordable risk premium regime¹⁵

International Solar Alliance intends to propose a 3-step strategy to develop affordable risk premium regime for solar projects in ISA member countries

ISA shall aggregate demand for solar projects in member countries and shall conduct tripartite meetings with policy makers, regulatory authorities and insurers to bridge the gap in solar insurance and develop risk management and quality control procedures

Demand Assessment

ISA shall form a consultative group with all stakeholders including policymakers, insurers, reinsurers, insurance agents, financiers, EPC players and OEMs to prepare region/ country specific action plan

Action Plan

3

ISA solar insurance task force will develop a model Insurance package for ISA member countries to provide comprehensive, viable and affordable insurance product portfolio

Implementation

Thank you

International Solar Alliance Secretariat Surya Bhawan National Institute of Solar Energy Campus Gwal Pahari, Faridabad-Gurugram Road Gurugram, Haryana, India



Annexures

Insurance products for Solar projects (1/2)

Insurance Company	Chola MS General Insurance	HDFC ERGO General Insurance	
Product Names	Chola Solar Plant Protect Policy	Solar Panel Warranty Insurance	Solar Energy Shortfall Insurance Policy
Risks covered	 Shortfall in deemed energy production 	PV Modules Performance	Solar energy shortfall
Covered cause of risks	 Lack of adequate solar irradiation 	 Performance warranty & Product warranty of PV Modules 	 Unintentional error in calculation of target production Actual solar radiation that is less than assumption
Coverage period	 Maximum 1 year from policy commencement 	 Duration - 12 months, indemnity period upto 25 years 	 Policy duration- Maximum 1 year
To Seller for Sold Equipment	N.A.	 Losses with regards to Performance warranty & Product warranty offered by manufacturer to the Developer 	N.A.
To Buyer for Procured Equipment	N.A.	 Claim of buyer in the event of manufacturer's insolvency 	N.A.

Insurance products for Solar project (2/2)

Insurance Company	ICICI Lombard	New India Assurance
Product Names	Solar Panel Warranty Insurance	New India Solar Energy Insurance Policy
Risks covered	 Decrease in power output below the insured level Add on Policy for Solar Park Contractual Obligation for Underperformance 	 PV Modules Performance Product Warranty
Covered cause of risks	 Decrease is power output due to Faulty Manufacturing, Material Defect and/or Material Ageing Warranty Provider fails or has failed to honor its remedy obligations under the Warranty Conditions due to insolvency 	 An unforeseen decrease in power output of the Actual Module Performance below the insured module performance Resulting from PV Modules being defective due to the specified defects
Coverage period	 Maximum 1 year from policy commencement and can be renewed 	 1 year from policy commencement and can be renewed
To Seller for Sold Equipment	 PV Module Performance Solar Park Performance Contractual obligations (cost not more than 25% of the indemnification for Performance Warranty 	 PV Module Performance Warranty PV Module Product Warranty
To Buyer for Procured Equipment	N.A.	 Applicable if the insured (The Seller) has entered into a Buyers Policy Buyers shall be the beneficiaries in case of the insolvency of the Insured

Total Demand aggregated from 22 countries: 272,579 pumpsets

Annexure	s - De <u>ma</u> ı	nd Aggregati	on of Sola	r Water Pumps ²⁰
	S.No.	Country	Demand	
	1	Benin	50, 000	
	2	Democratic Republic of Congo	80,000	
	3	Djibouti	100	
	4	Mali	15,000	
	5	Mauritius	27	
	6	Niger	15,000	
	7	Senegal	4,000	
Total Demand	8	Somalia	500	
aggregated from 22	9	South Sudan	6,800	
countries: 272,579	10	Sudan	50,000	
pumpsets	11	Uganda	30,000	
pumpsets	12	Cabo Verde	100	
	13	Zambia	6	
	14	Тодо	5,000	
	15	Fiji	27	
	16	Tonga	258	
	17	Tuvalu	10,000	
	18	Sri Lanka	2,000	
	19	Yemen	1,500	
	20	Nauru	400	
	21	Guyana	111	Domand Appropriated as an Day 245 20
	22	Peru	1,750	Demand Aggregated as on Dec 31 st 202



Demand Aggregated as on Dec 31st 2018

Annexures - Demand Aggregation of Solar Rooftop

S.No.	Country	Demand (MW)
1	Cape Verde	4.5
2	Democratic Republic of Congo	1012.8
3	Cuba	10.4
4	Guinea	1
5	Malawi	1.6
6	Nauru	2.2
7	Sudan	4.4
8	Tonga	1
9	Tuvalu	5
10	Guinea-Bissau	6.5
11	Zambia	1.5
	Total	1,050.9

Demand Aggregated as on Dec 31st 2018

Annexures - Demand Aggregation of Solar Mini-Grids

S.No.	Country	Demand (MW)
1	Democratic Republic of Congo	10,400
2	Cuba	0.01
3	Guyana	1.63
4	Malawi	2.8
5	Sri Lanka	3.73
6	Sudan	46.06
7	Tonga	1.01
8	Guinea-Bissau	5
9	Zambia	2.5
	Total	10,463



22

Demand Aggregated as on Dec 31st 2018

Annexures - Demand Aggregation of Solar Parks & Solar Home Systems

S.No	Name of the Country	Demand (MW)
1	Mali	500
2	Тодо	500
3	Sudan	200
4	Malawi	100
5	Mozambique	30
	Total	1,330

For Solar Home Systems, from 53 countries, 47 million Solar home system demand has been estimated, basing upon world bank report